## WEST AUSTRALIAN OPERA

The four most common voice types are Soprano, Mezzo Soprano, Tenor and Baritone.

## **FEMALE VOCAL RANGE**

| RANGE   | FEMALE             | EXAMPLES                        |
|---------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| Highest | Soprano            |                                 |
|         | Coloratura Soprano | Lucia in Lucia di Lammermoor    |
|         | Lyric Soprano      | Violetta in La Traviata         |
|         | Dramatic Soprano   | Leonara in Il Trovatore         |
|         | Mezzo Soprano      |                                 |
|         | Coloratura Mezzo   | Rosina in The Barber of Seville |
|         | Dramatic Mezzo     | Carmen in Carmen                |
| Lowest  | Contralto          | Katisha in The Mikado           |



#### **SOPRANO**

The highest of the female voice types, the soprano has always had a place of importance in the order of vocal types. In the operatic world, the soprano is almost always the 'heroine' or leading character within an opera.

## **MEZZO SOPRANO**

The mezzo is the lower-ranged female voice type. Throughout opera history the mezzo has been used to convey many different types of characters: everything from boys or young men (these are called trouser or pants roles), to mother-types, witches, gypsies and old women.







## WEST AUSTRALIAN OPERA

The four most common voice types are Soprano, Mezzo Soprano, Tenor and Baritone.

## **MALE VOCAL RANGE**

| RANGE   | MALE                 | EXAMPLES                      |
|---------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Highest | Tenor                |                               |
|         | Light Lyric Tenor    | Nemorino in La Cenerentola    |
|         | Lyric Tenor          | Nadir in the Pearlfishers     |
|         | Lyric-dramatic Tenor | Rodolfo in La Boheme          |
|         | Dramatic Tenor       | Canio in Pagliacci            |
|         | Heldentenor          | Tristan in Tristan und Isolde |
|         | Baritone             | Papageno in The Magic Flute   |
|         | Bass-baritone        | Figaro in The Magic of Figaro |
| Lowest  | Bass                 | Sarastro in The Magic Flute   |



The Tenor is the highest of the male voices and has many sub categories such as a lyric tenor and a dramatic tenor. The tenor is usually cast in the romantic roles of opera. Generally he is the leading man within an opera.

## **BARITONE/BASS**

The baritone is the most common male voice, lower in range than the tenor and more darkly-hued. The Baritone/Bass is usually cast in a villainous, comic or father figure role.



# VOICE TYPES





